

C2 - Ionawr 2014 - Atebion

| <u>x</u> | $\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{6}{x}}}{2}$ |
|----------|------------------------------------|
| 2 | |
| 2.5 | 1.843908891 |
| 3 | 1.732050808 |
| 3.5 | 1.647508942. |
| 4 | 1.58113883. |

5 mesurynn \rightarrow 4 strike

$$h = \frac{4-2}{4} = \frac{2}{4} = \underline{\underline{0.5}}$$

$$= \frac{0.5}{2} \left(2 + 1.58113883 + 2(1.843908891 + 1.732050808 + 1.647508942) \right)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{3.507}} \text{ (3 Ne degol)}$$

(2)(a) $8\cos^2\theta - 7\sin^2\theta = 4\cos\theta - 3$

$$\sin^2\theta = 1 - \cos^2\theta$$

$$8\cos^2\theta - 7(1 - \cos^2\theta) = 4\cos\theta - 3$$

$$8\cos^2\theta - 7 + 7\cos^2\theta = 4\cos\theta - 3$$

$$15\cos^2\theta - 4\cos\theta - 4 = 0$$

$$\underline{x = \cos\theta}$$

$$15x^2 - 4x - 4 = 0$$

$$(5x + 2)(3x - 2) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x + 2 &= 0 \\ 5x &= -2 \\ x &= -\frac{2}{5} \end{aligned}, \quad \begin{aligned} 3x - 2 &= 0 \\ 3x &= 2 \\ x &= \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos \theta = -\frac{2}{5}, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(-\frac{2}{5}\right) = \underline{113.6^\circ}, \underline{246.4^\circ}$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) = \underline{48.2^\circ}, \underline{311.8^\circ}$$

$$\textcircled{2}(b) \quad \tan X = -2.246$$

$$X = \tan^{-1}(-2.246) = -66^\circ$$

$$X = 180^\circ - 66^\circ = \underline{114^\circ}$$

$$X + Y + Z = 180^\circ \rightarrow 114 + Y + Z = 180^\circ$$

$$\tan(Y-Z) = 0.364$$

$$Y + Z = 66^\circ \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$Y - Z = \tan^{-1}(0.364)$$

$$\boxed{Y - Z = \underline{20^\circ}} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \quad 2Y = 86^\circ$$

$$Y = \underline{43^\circ}$$

$$\text{in } \textcircled{2} \quad 43 - Z = 20$$

$$Z = 43 - 20$$

$$\underline{Z = 23^\circ}$$

$$\textcircled{3}(a) (a+2d) + (a+7d) = 0$$

$$2a + 9d = 0 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$(a+4d) + (a+6d) + (a+9d) = 22.$$

$$3a + 19d = 22. \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 6a + 27d = 0 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 6a + 38d = 44 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3} \quad 11d = 44$$

$$\underline{d = 4}$$

$$\text{In } \textcircled{1}, \quad 2a + 9 \times 4 = 0$$

$$2a + 36 = 0$$

$$2a = -36$$

$$\underline{a = -18}$$

$$\textcircled{3}(b) \quad a=9, d=2$$

$$S_{2n} = \frac{2n}{2} (2 \times 9 + (2n-1) \times 2)$$

$$S_{2n} = n (18 + 4n - 2)$$

$$S_{2n} = 16n + 4n^2$$

$$S_n = \frac{n}{2} (2 \times 9 + (n-1) \times 2)$$

$$S_n = 9n + n^2 - n$$

$$S_n = 8n + n^2$$

$$3S_n = S_{2n}$$

$$3(8n + n^2) = 16n + 4n^2$$

$$24n + 3n^2 = 16n + 4n^2$$

$$0 = -8n + n^2$$

$$0 = n(n-8)$$

$$n=0 \text{ or } n=8.$$

$$(4.) (a) S_n = a + ar + \dots + ar^{n-1}$$

$$rS_n = ar + ar^2 + \dots + ar^{n-1} + ar^n$$

$$S_n - rS_n = a - ar^n$$

$$S_n(1-r) = a(1-r^n)$$

$$S_n = \frac{a(1-r^n)}{1-r}$$

$$(b) (i) ar^3 = -108 \quad ①$$

$$ar^6 = 4 \quad ②$$

$$② \div ① \quad r^3 = \frac{-4}{108} \rightarrow r^3 = \frac{-1}{27} \rightarrow r = \frac{-1}{3}$$

$$(ii) S_\infty = \frac{a}{1-r}, \quad a = \frac{4}{r^6} = \frac{4}{(-\frac{1}{3})^6} = 2916$$

$$S_\infty = \frac{2916}{1 - -\frac{1}{3}} = \underline{\underline{2187}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ (a) (i)} \quad 5^2 = x^2 + 3^2 - 2 \times x \times 3 \times \cos ADB$$

$$25 = x^2 + 9 - 6x \cos ADB$$

$$16 - x^2 = - 6x \cos ADB$$

$$\boxed{\cos ADB = \frac{x^2 - 16}{6x}}$$

②

$$6^2 = x^2 + 1^2 - 2 \times x \times 1 \times \cos ADC$$

$$36 = x^2 + 1 - 2x \cos \hat{ADC}$$

$$35 - x^2 = - 2x \cos \hat{ADC}$$

$$\boxed{\cos \hat{ADC} = \frac{x^2 - 35}{2x}}$$

$$\hat{ADB} + \hat{ADC} = 180^\circ$$

$$\therefore \cos \hat{ADB} + \cos \hat{ADC} = 0$$

$$\frac{x^2 - 16}{6x} + \frac{x^2 - 35}{2x} \times 3 = 0$$

$$\frac{x^2 - 16 + 3x^2 - 105}{6x} = 0$$

$$4x^2 - 121 = 0$$

$$4x^2 = 121$$

$$x^2 = 30.25$$

$$x = 5.5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{5}(b) \quad A &= \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C & \hat{ADB} &= \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{5.5^2 - 16}{6 \times 5.5} \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 5.5 \times \sin 64.42^\circ & \hat{ADB} &= 64.42^\circ \\
 &= \underline{7.44 \text{ cm}^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{6}(a) \int 5x^{-3} - 2x^{1/3} - 4 \, dx &= \frac{5x^{-2}}{-2} - \frac{2x^{4/3}}{\frac{4}{3}} + C \\
 &= \frac{-5}{2x^2} - \frac{6x^{4/3}}{4} + C \\
 \textcircled{6}(b) \int_2^6 3x^2 - \frac{x^3}{4} \, dx &= \left[\frac{3x^3}{3} - \frac{3x^4}{16} \right]_2^6 \\
 &= \left(\frac{3(6)^3}{3} - \frac{6^4}{16} \right) - \left(\frac{3(2)^3}{3} - \frac{2^4}{16} \right) \\
 &= 135 - 7 = \underline{128}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad (a) \quad p = \log_a x \rightarrow x = a^p \\ \therefore x^n = a^{pn}$$

$$\therefore \log_a x^n = pn = np$$

$$\log_a x^n = n \log_a x.$$

$$(b) \quad 7^{5-4x} = 11.$$

$$(5-4x) \log 7 = \log 11$$

$$5-4x = \frac{\log 11}{\log 7.}$$

$$-4x = \frac{\log 11}{\log 7} - 5.$$

$$-4x = -3.7677$$

$$x = \underline{0.942} \quad (3 \text{ Ne degut})$$

$$(c) \quad \log_8 x = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$x = 8^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{8^{\frac{1}{3}}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{2}}}.$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (a) \quad (\text{i}) \quad x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 8y - 5 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 4x + y^2 + 8y - 5 = 0$$

$$(x-2)^2 - 4 + (y+4)^2 - 16 - 5 = 0$$

$$(x-2)^2 + (y+4)^2 = 25.$$

Caran A $(2, -4)$

(ii) P(6, 7) or C

M rhwng corak bentuk a P. : $\frac{-7--4}{6-2} = \frac{-3}{4}$

$$\therefore m_{\text{tangkaid}} = \frac{4}{3}$$

yn P, $y - 7 = \frac{4}{3}(x - 6)$

$$3y + 21 = 4x - 24$$

$$\underline{3y - 4x + 45 = 0.}$$

(b) $y = x + 3$. Anunend i C,

$$x^2 + (x+3)^2 - 4x + 8(x+3) - 5 = 0$$

tangkaid $3y = 4x + 15 \quad x^2 + x^2 + 6x + 9 - 4x + 8x + 24 - 5 = 0$

$$\cancel{y = \frac{4}{3}x + 15}$$

$$2x^2 + 10x + 28 = 0$$

$$\cancel{x+3 = \frac{4}{3}x - 15}$$

$$b^2 - 4ac = 10^2 - 4 \times 2 \times 28$$

$$= 100 - 224 < 0$$

$$\cancel{18 = \frac{1}{3}x \rightarrow x = }$$

dim gwneiddian ~~real~~

(9) Segment = $\frac{1}{2} r^2 (\theta - \sin \theta)$

$$23.1 = \frac{1}{2} \times 7^2 (\theta - \sin \theta)$$

$$- 1.4 = \theta - \sin \theta$$

Anw Tywyllu = Anwreiddi Sector - Anwreiddi Sector
mawr bwr.

$$23.1 = \frac{1}{2} r^2 \theta - \frac{1}{2} r^2 \theta$$

$$23.1 = \frac{1}{2} \times 7^2 \theta - \frac{1}{2} \times 4^2 \theta$$

$$23.1 = \theta \left(\frac{49}{2} - \frac{16}{2} \right)$$

$$\theta = \frac{23.1}{16.5} = \underline{\underline{1.4}} \text{ radian.}$$

$$AB = 7\theta$$

$$BD = 7-4 = 3$$

$$CD = 4\theta$$

$$AC = 7-4 = 3$$

Perimetr = $AB + BD + CD + AC$
 $= 7\theta + 3 + 4\theta + 3$
 $= 11\theta + 6$
 $= 11 \times 1.4 + 6 =$
 $= \underline{\underline{21.4 \text{ cm.}}}$

(10.) (a) $t_{n+1} = 1 - \frac{1}{t_n}$ $t_1 = 4$

$$t_2 = 1 - \frac{1}{4} = \underline{\underline{\frac{3}{4}}}$$

$$t_3 = 1 - \frac{1}{\frac{3}{4}} = \underline{\underline{-\frac{1}{3}}}$$

$$t_4 = 1 - \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{3}} = \underline{\underline{4}}$$

(b) $4, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{3}, 4, \dots$

Mae'r dilyniad yn ail adrodd bob 3^{odd} term.

$$\underline{\underline{t_{50} = \frac{3}{4}}}$$